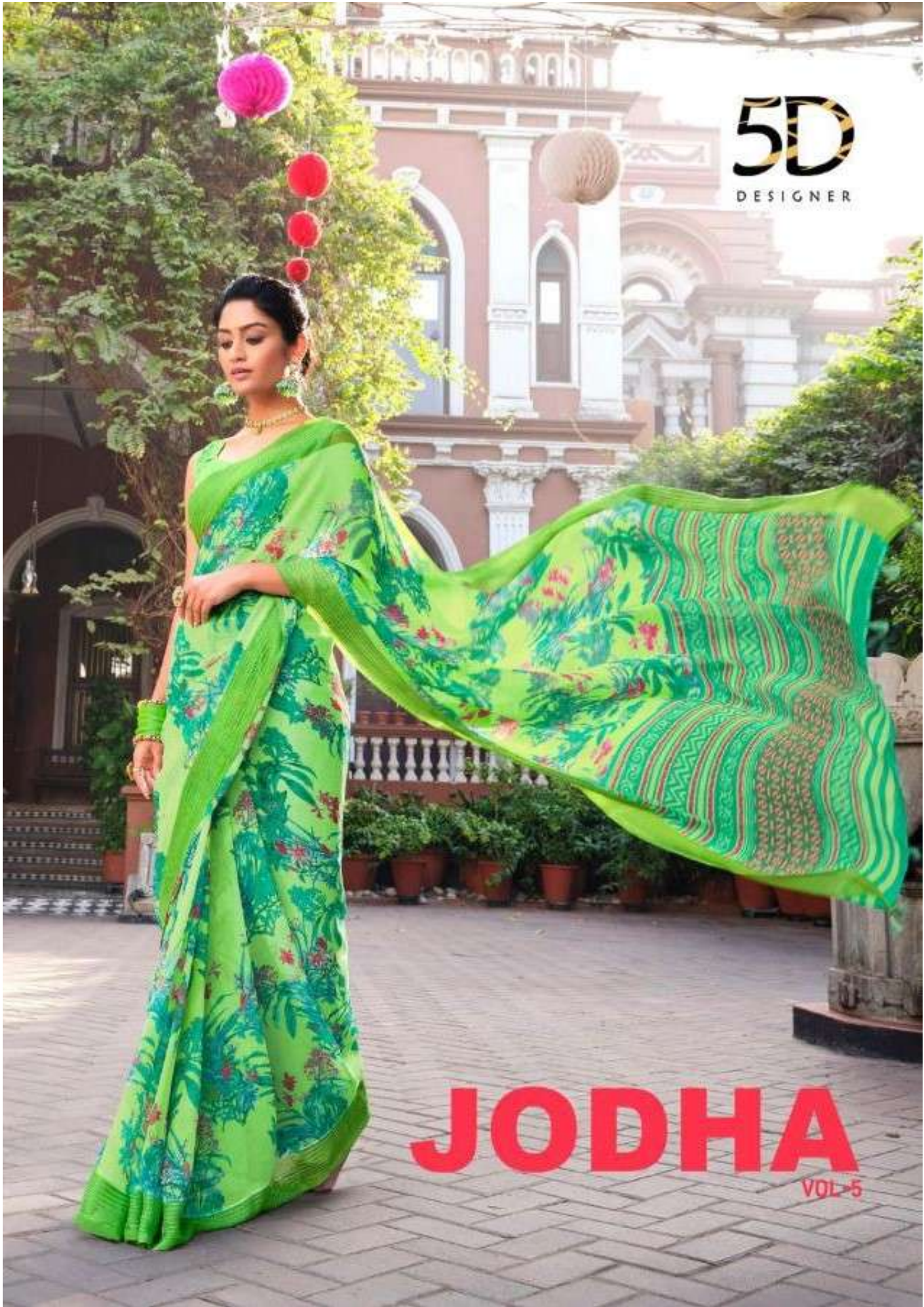
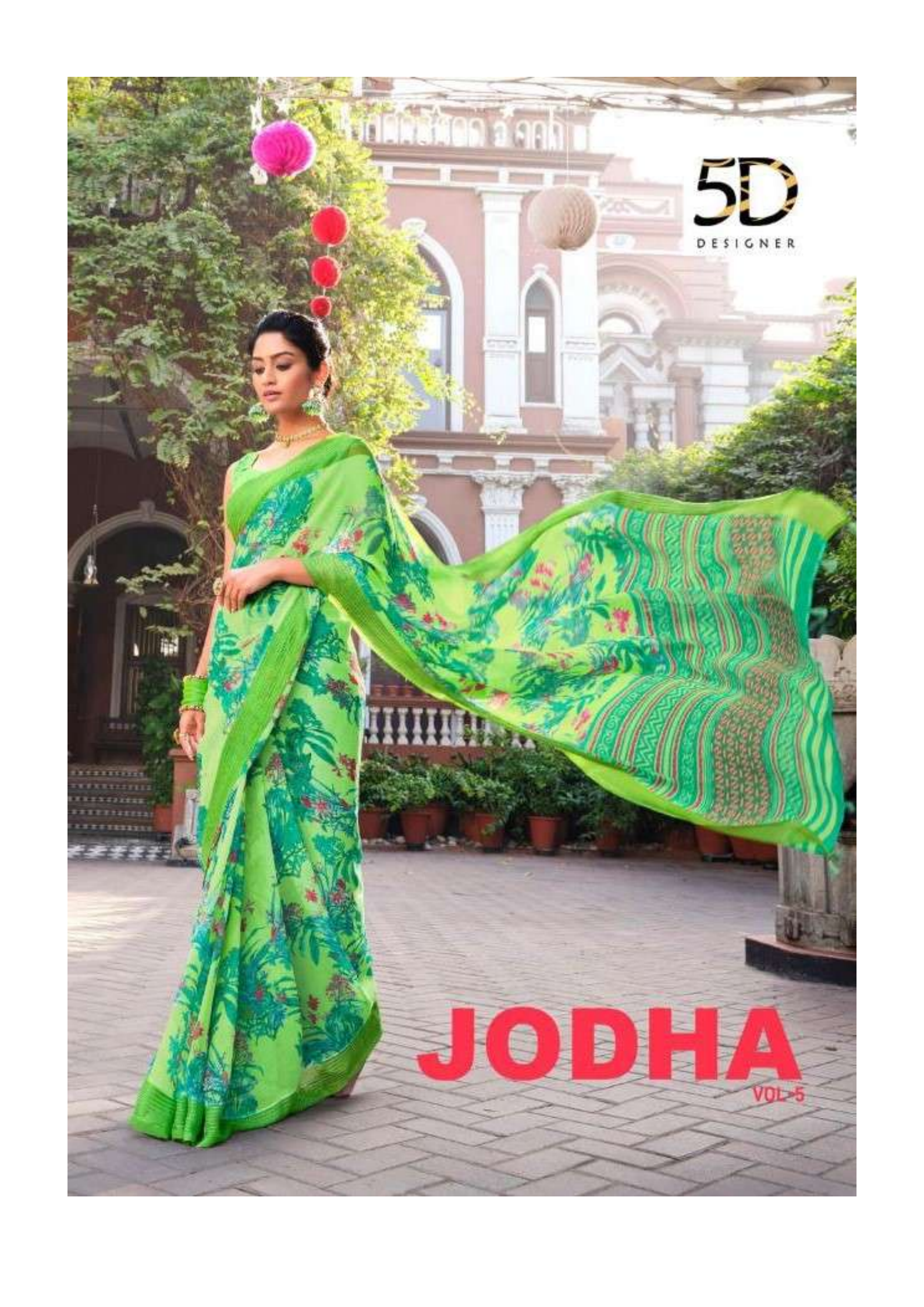




5D
DESIGNER

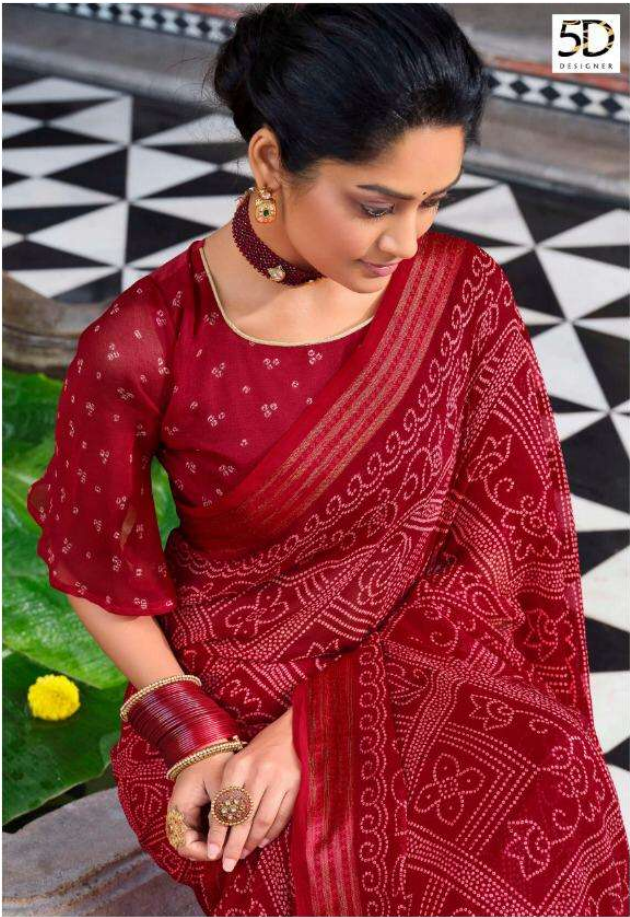
JODHA
VOL-5



5D
DESIGNER

JODHA
VOL-5



















11369





11361



11362



11363



11364



11365



11366



11367



11368



11369



11370